From the Deputy Chief Medical Officer
Dr Paddy Woods

Circular HSC (SQSD) (NICE NG125) 15/19

Subject: NICE Clinical Guideline NG125 – Surgical site infections: prevention and treatment (updates and replaces CG74)

For action by:
Chief Executive of HSC Board – for distribution to:
   All HSC Board Directors – for cascade to relevant staff
Director of Integrated Care, HSC Board – for cascade to:
   Head of Pharmacy and Medicines Management
   Family Practitioner Services Leads – for cascade to relevant Family Practitioner groups
Chief Executive of Public Health Agency – for distribution to:
   Director of Public Health and Medical Director – for cascade to relevant staff
   Director of Nursing and AHPs – for cascade to relevant staff
Chief Executives of HSC Trusts – for distribution to:
   Medical Directors – for cascade to relevant staff
   Directors of Nursing – for cascade to relevant staff
   Heads of Pharmaceutical Services – for cascade to relevant staff
   Directors of Acute Services – for cascade to relevant staff
   HSC Clinical and Social Governance Leads
   Directors of Social Services – for cascade to relevant staff
   Directors of Finance – for cascade to relevant staff
   AHP Leads – for cascade to relevant staff

Chief Executive, Regulation & Quality Improvement Authority – for cascade to: relevant independent healthcare establishments

Chief Executives of HSC Special Agencies and NDPBs

For Information to:
Chair of HSC Board
Chair of Public Health Agency
Chairs of HSC Trusts
Chair of RQIA
NICE Implementation Facilitator NI
Members of NI NICE Managers’ Forum

Summary of Contents:
This guideline covers preventing and treating surgical site infections in adults, young people and children who are having a surgical procedure involving a cut through the skin. It focuses on methods used before, during and after surgery to minimise the risk of infection.

Enquiries:
Any enquiries about the content of this Circular should be addressed to:
Quality Regulation and Improvement Unit
Department of Health
Room D1.4
Castle Buildings
Stormont Estate
Belfast
BT4 3SQ

SGU-NICEGuidance@health-ni.gov.uk

Circular Reference: HSC (SQSD) (NICE NG125) 15/19

Date of Issue: 06 June 2019

Related documents:
HSC (SQSD) 3/13
HSC (SQSD) (NICE CG74) 20/2009

Superseded documents
HSC (SQSD) (NICE CG74) 20/2009

Status of Contents:
Action

Implementation:
As per circular. Generally, Clinical Guidelines should be implemented within 12 months of endorsement.

Additional copies:
Dear Colleagues

NICE Clinical Guideline NG125 - Surgical site infections: prevention and treatment (updates and replaces CG74) - https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng125

The Department has recently reviewed the above NICE guidance and has formally endorsed it as applicable in Northern Ireland.

In accordance with the process outlined in circular HSC (SQSD) 3/13, the following actions should be taken (https://www.health-ni.gov.uk/sites/default/files/publications/dhssps/hsc-sqsd-3-13.pdf)

1. HSC Board / PHA
   a. Identify a Professional Lead who will consider the commissioning implications of the Clinical Guideline and co-ordinate with any other relevant commissioning teams. This Lead will identify any areas where regional planning / investment / commissioning are required, or where there is material risk to safety or quality. These will then be actioned immediately through normal commissioning arrangements or through bespoke arrangements reflecting the nature of the issue / risk.
   b. Ensure that relevant guidance is sent to the appropriate Family Practitioners.
   c. Seek positive assurance from the HSC Trusts that the required initial actions have been undertaken within a 3 month period, and that the Guideline has been implemented within a further 9 months (unless otherwise notified by the HSC Trusts).
   d. Where significant investment/commissioning needs cannot be met within the usual timeframe, agree appropriate arrangements with HSC Trusts. Report to DoH as required at 6 monthly accountability meetings.

2. HSC Trusts
   a. Proceed with targeted dissemination, agree a clinical/management lead to coordinate implementation and consider what has to be done to achieve implementation using a risk based assessment and baseline review as appropriate to support planning. These initial actions should be undertaken within a three month period.
   b. Implement the Guideline within a further 9 months (apart from any elements where significant issues have been raised with the HSC Board/PHA).
   c. Provide positive assurances to the HSC Board that required initial actions have been taken within the 3 month planning period and that the Guideline has been implemented within a further 9 months, where appropriate.
   d. Where significant investment/commissioning needs cannot be met within the usual timeframe, notify the HSC Board/PHA at the earliest opportunity through the bi-monthly director level meetings and agree appropriate arrangements with them to achieve implementation.

3. RQIA
   a. Disseminate the Guideline to the independent sector as appropriate.

4. HSC Special Agencies and NDPBs
   a. Take account of this Guideline in training and other developments as appropriate.
To inform the planning process, please find attached details from the Departmental review. You should consider and take account of other relevant Departmental policies and strategies in your planning, as well as any legislative / policy caveats identified in the course of the Departmental review.


Dr Paddy Woods
Deputy Chief Medical Officer
### Appendix 1

**Endorsed NICE guidance - Details from Departmental review**

| Reference Number | NICE Clinical Guideline – NG125  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><a href="https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng125">https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng125</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Title</strong></td>
<td>Surgical site infections: prevention and treatment</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Summary of guidance</strong></td>
<td>This guideline updates and replaces NICE Clinical Guideline CG74 – Surgical site infection (endorsed by DoH in March 2009).</td>
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<td>The guideline covers preventing and treating surgical site infections in adults, young people and children who are having a surgical procedure involving a cut through the skin. It focuses on methods used before, during and after surgery to minimise the risk of infection.</td>
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<td>It includes new and updated recommendations on:</td>
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<td>• nasal decolonisation before surgery</td>
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<td>• antiseptic skin preparation during surgery</td>
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<td>• antiseptics and antibiotics before wound closure</td>
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<td>• methods of wound closure</td>
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<td>It also includes recommendations on:</td>
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<td>• information for patients and carers</td>
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<td>• what happens before surgery</td>
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<td>• what happens during surgery</td>
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<td>• what happens after surgery</td>
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<td>• treating surgical site infection and specialist wound care services</td>
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<td><strong>Related strategically relevant DoH/ HSC policies</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
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<td><strong>Inter-Departmental interest</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
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<td><strong>Legislative / policy caveats</strong></td>
<td>This advice does not override or replace the individual responsibility of health professionals to make appropriate decisions in the circumstances of their individual patients, in consultation with the patient and/or guardian or carer. This would, for example, include situations where individual patients have other conditions or complications that need to be taken into account in determining whether the NICE guidance is fully appropriate in their case.</td>
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Where this guidance indicates that informed consent should be obtained and documented, the DoH guidance *Reference Guide to Consent for Examination, Treatment or Care (2003)*, gives advice on the law concerning consent to intervention. Available at: [https://www.health-ni.gov.uk/articles/consent-examination-treatment-or-care](https://www.health-ni.gov.uk/articles/consent-examination-treatment-or-care)

This guidance makes reference to NICE Medicines Practice guidance which is not covered under the current service level agreement between the Department and NICE and therefore not endorsed by the DoH.